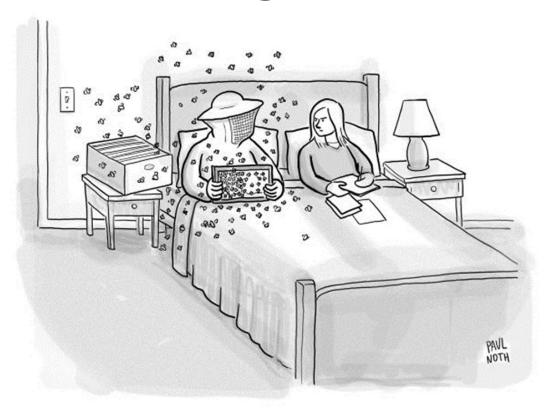
### **Beekeeping with Nucs**



"Oh, but it's fine for you to grade papers?"

#### **How to Get Bees**

Four ways for a beginning beekeeper to acquire bees

- Buy an existing hive
- Get a swarm
- Buy a three-pound package of bees
- Buy a nucleus hive (nuc)

#### What is a Nuc

- Short for "nucleus colony"
- Regular colony in miniature, typically 2-5 frames
- Usually a few thousand bees and a queen
- Has same food and medication requirements as full-sized colony
- Requires more intensive management

### Configurations

- 5-frame commonly sold by bee supply companies
- Can be as small as 2 or 3 frames
- Usually sized for deep frames but mediums possible
- Mating nucs are often smaller, with half-length or smaller frames
- 10-frame or 8-frame boxes can be divided into two or three nucs
- Commercial nucleus colonies are often sold in cardboard nuc boxes
- Avoid Styrofoam boxes

#### **Purchased Nuc**





A purchased nuc comes either in a cardboard hive or in a wooden hive, typically with five frames of bees. In the latter case the hive is returned to the supplier after the frames are removed.







- As a starter colony instead of a package of bees
- As a resource to supplement regular colonies
  - Brood and bees
  - Queen
  - Frames of honey and pollen
  - A place for bees to build new comb
- Making splits
  - For increase
  - To mitigate swarming

- Requeening
- Hiving smaller swarms
  - Easy to move
  - A place for bees to build new comb
- Moving bees
  - When buying a nuc of bees
  - Moving brood
- A small queen bank to store a few queens

- Honing beekeeping skills
  - Finding the queen
  - Seeing eggs
  - Working the hive
- In the beeyard
  - Place to sit
  - Tool box
  - Holding a frame with the queen on it

- Moving frames of honey pulled from hive
- Bait hives
- Overwintering small colonies
- Queen rearing
  - Starter colonies
  - Mating nucs
- Selling bees



#### Installation of a Nuc

- Remove 6 or 7 frames from the deep hive body into which you will install the nuc.
- Move all the frames from the nuc box to the hive body.
- Reinstall frames to avoid any gaps.
- Add sugar syrup via feeder.
- Close hive body.
- Check the hive in about a week.

# After About a Week Check to see if Queen is laying

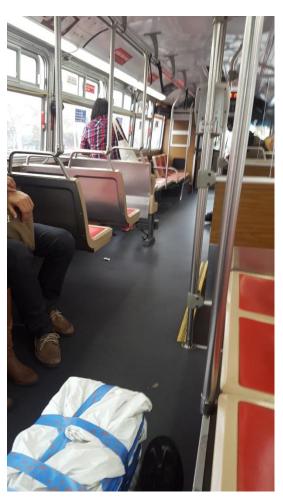




- Work carefully use minimum smoke,
- Queen is usually in the center of the bee cluster
- If you see eggs then you know the queen is there
- Eggs are hard to see. To help wear a pair of drugstore reading glasses

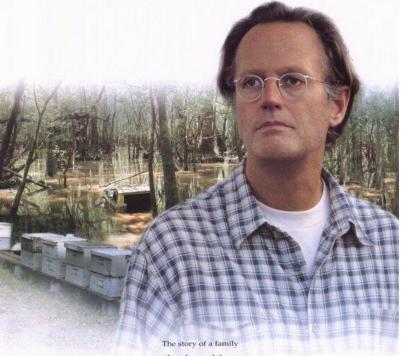
### Nucs in San Francisco











The story of a family on the edge, and the man who brought them back.



#### **ULEE'S GOLD**

ORION PICTURES AND JONATHAN DEMME PRISENT A NUNEZ-GOWAN/CLINICA ESTETICO PRODUCTION
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ORION

### In Closing

Stay together
Learn the flowers
Go light

-- Gary Snyder